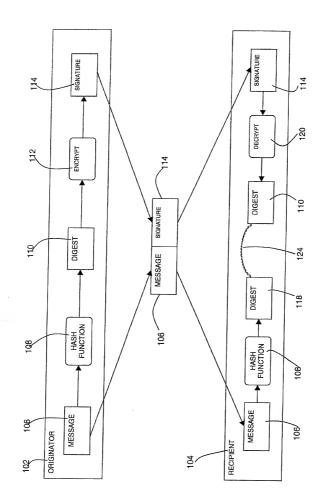
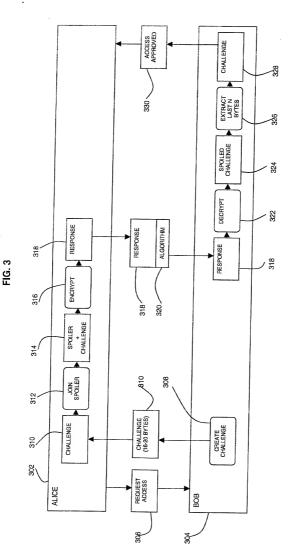
FIG. 1 (PRIOR ART)



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ACCESS APPROVED DECRYPT WITH ALICE'S PUBLIC KEY 220 248 CHALLENGE + SIGNATURE FIG. 2 (PRIOR ART) ENCRYPT WITH ALICE'S PRIVATE KEY 216 ENCRYPT THIS (REQUEST) CREATE CHALLENGE 214 CHALLENGE 208 21/2 210 AUTHENTICATOR "BOB" ALICE REQUESTS ACCESS 204 USER "ALICE" 202



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